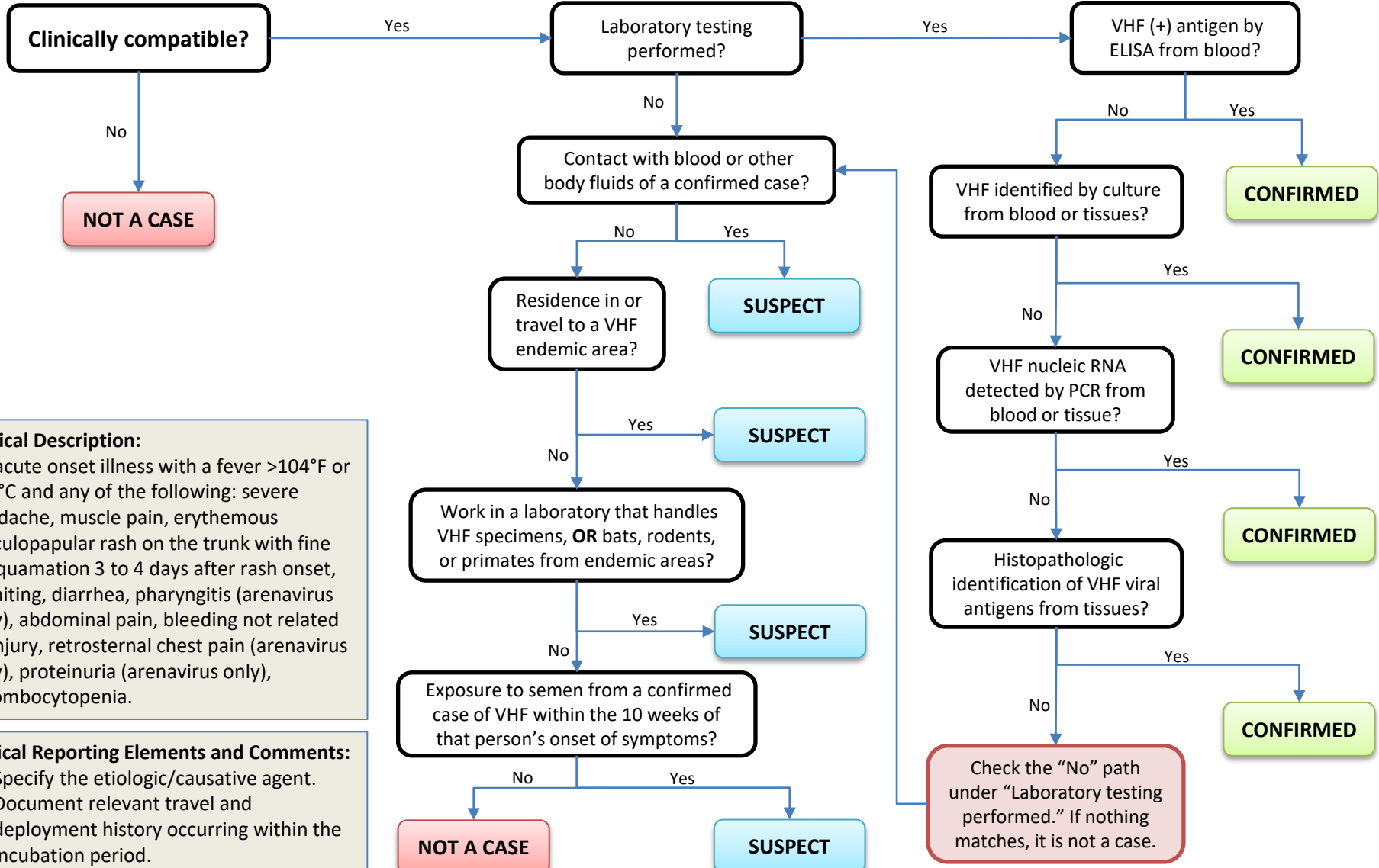


# Hemorrhagic Fever, Viral (VHF)

**INCLUDES:** Various viruses, including by not limited to: Junin virus, Machupo virus, Guanarito virus, Sabia virus, Lassa virus, Lujo virus, Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever virus, Omsk hemorrhagic fever virus, Kyasanur Forest Disease virus, Ebola virus, and Marburg virus.

**EXCLUDES:** Dengue hemorrhagic fever, hantavirus hemorrhagic fever, Korean hemorrhagic fever, chikungunya, yellow fever



**Clinical Description:**  
 An acute onset illness with a fever >104°F or >40°C and any of the following: severe headache, muscle pain, erythematous maculopapular rash on the trunk with fine desquamation 3 to 4 days after rash onset, vomiting, diarrhea, pharyngitis (arenavirus only), abdominal pain, bleeding not related to injury, retrosternal chest pain (arenavirus only), proteinuria (arenavirus only), thrombocytopenia.

**Critical Reporting Elements and Comments:**

- Specify the etiologic/causative agent.
- Document relevant travel and deployment history occurring within the incubation period.